



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2016 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Tell us what you think. Provide feedback to help make American Community Survey data more useful for you.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Pennsylvania			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	10,427,404	+/-5,796	10,427,404	(X)
In labor force	6,477,105	+/-22,981	62.1%	+/-0.2
Civilian labor force	6,471,221	+/-23,345	62.1%	+/-0.2
Employed	6,097,349	+/-25,060	58.5%	+/-0.2
Unemployed	373,872	+/-10,663	3.6%	+/-0.1
Armed Forces	5,884	+/-1,178	0.1%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	3,950,299	+/-23,330	37.9%	+/-0.2
Civilian labor force	6,471,221	+/-23,345	6,471,221	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	5.8%	+/-0.2
Females 16 years and over				
In labor force	3,113,307	+/-15,823	58.0%	+/-0.3
Civilian labor force	3,112,095	+/-15,967	58.0%	+/-0.3
Employed	2,946,024	+/-16,701	54.9%	+/-0.3
Own children of the householder under 6 years				
All parents in family in labor force	562,867	+/-9,393	68.3%	+/-1.0
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years				
All parents in family in labor force	1,261,818	+/-13,785	73.3%	+/-0.7
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	5,977,351	+/-24,618	5,977,351	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	4,550,927	+/-22,991	76.1%	+/-0.3
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	499,808	+/-12,818	8.4%	+/-0.2
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	332,072	+/-10,094	5.6%	+/-0.2
Walked	218,035	+/-7,730	3.6%	+/-0.1
Other means	86,769	+/-4,114	1.5%	+/-0.1
Worked at home	289,740	+/-9,943	4.8%	+/-0.2

Subject	Pennsylvania			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.9	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	6,097,349	+/-25,060	6,097,349	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	2,316,930	+/-19,198	38.0%	+/-0.3
Service occupations	1,092,045	+/-18,444	17.9%	+/-0.3
Sales and office occupations	1,396,147	+/-16,795	22.9%	+/-0.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	494,513	+/-10,963	8.1%	+/-0.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	797,714	+/-14,770	13.1%	+/-0.2
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	6,097,349	+/-25,060	6,097,349	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	77,493	+/-4,728	1.3%	+/-0.1
Construction	344,556	+/-10,091	5.7%	+/-0.2
Manufacturing	718,111	+/-13,005	11.8%	+/-0.2
Wholesale trade	164,847	+/-6,619	2.7%	+/-0.1
Retail trade	700,855	+/-10,658	11.5%	+/-0.2
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	333,109	+/-8,123	5.5%	+/-0.1
Information	104,455	+/-4,770	1.7%	+/-0.1
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	401,874	+/-9,753	6.6%	+/-0.2
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	617,625	+/-12,348	10.1%	+/-0.2
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	1,577,015	+/-17,836	25.9%	+/-0.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	528,677	+/-12,772	8.7%	+/-0.2
Other services, except public administration	283,962	+/-9,361	4.7%	+/-0.1
Public administration	244,770	+/-7,764	4.0%	+/-0.1
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	6,097,349	+/-25,060	6,097,349	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	5,169,143	+/-26,262	84.8%	+/-0.2
Government workers	617,091	+/-11,910	10.1%	+/-0.2
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	303,135	+/-9,026	5.0%	+/-0.1
Unpaid family workers	7,980	+/-1,221	0.1%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2016 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	4,937,771	+/-13,721	4,937,771	(X)
Less than \$10,000	317,031	+/-9,808	6.4%	+/-0.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	232,847	+/-6,480	4.7%	+/-0.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	500,853	+/-10,177	10.1%	+/-0.2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	476,413	+/-8,419	9.6%	+/-0.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	646,700	+/-11,299	13.1%	+/-0.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	905,138	+/-12,627	18.3%	+/-0.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	619,424	+/-11,735	12.5%	+/-0.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	702,180	+/-10,602	14.2%	+/-0.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	271,744	+/-6,562	5.5%	+/-0.1
\$200,000 or more	265,441	+/-5,837	5.4%	+/-0.1
Median household income (dollars)	56,907	+/-360	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	78,053	+/-427	(X)	(X)
With earnings				
Mean earnings (dollars)	3,712,200	+/-16,277	75.2%	+/-0.2
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	81,479	+/-460	(X)	(X)
With Social Security				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	1,745,850	+/-10,497	35.4%	+/-0.2
With retirement income				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	19,145	+/-110	(X)	(X)
With retirement income				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	1,047,083	+/-11,399	21.2%	+/-0.2
Mean retirement income (dollars)	21,682	+/-418	(X)	(X)

Subject	Pennsylvania			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With Supplemental Security Income	278,805	+/-8,351	5.6%	+/-0.2
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,880	+/-163	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	159,489	+/-5,644	3.2%	+/-0.1
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,268	+/-110	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	660,314	+/-12,137	13.4%	+/-0.2
Families	3,150,563	+/-15,900	3,150,563	(X)
Less than \$10,000	111,706	+/-5,061	3.5%	+/-0.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	75,574	+/-4,805	2.4%	+/-0.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	196,096	+/-5,928	6.2%	+/-0.2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	252,504	+/-6,168	8.0%	+/-0.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	381,223	+/-9,012	12.1%	+/-0.3
\$50,000 to \$74,999	616,104	+/-10,299	19.6%	+/-0.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	469,895	+/-9,326	14.9%	+/-0.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	578,996	+/-9,555	18.4%	+/-0.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	235,923	+/-6,257	7.5%	+/-0.2
\$200,000 or more	232,542	+/-5,490	7.4%	+/-0.2
Median family income (dollars)	72,313	+/-457	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	93,966	+/-647	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	31,272	+/-169	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	1,787,208	+/-14,757	1,787,208	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	32,488	+/-427	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	46,954	+/-627	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	32,465	+/-233	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	51,780	+/-217	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	41,047	+/-206	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	12,579,422	+/-1,164	12,579,422	(X)
With health insurance coverage	11,870,945	+/-21,017	94.4%	+/-0.2
With private health insurance	9,165,218	+/-42,201	72.9%	+/-0.3
With public coverage	4,580,167	+/-31,485	36.4%	+/-0.3
No health insurance coverage	708,477	+/-20,901	5.6%	+/-0.2
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	2,666,701	+/-2,241	2,666,701	(X)
No health insurance coverage	116,374	+/-7,940	4.4%	+/-0.3
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	7,772,430	+/-3,892	7,772,430	(X)
In labor force:	5,994,415	+/-20,395	5,994,415	(X)
Employed:	5,653,788	+/-22,779	5,653,788	(X)
With health insurance coverage	5,276,124	+/-25,925	93.3%	+/-0.2
With private health insurance	4,851,742	+/-27,501	85.8%	+/-0.3
With public coverage	571,652	+/-12,475	10.1%	+/-0.2
No health insurance coverage	377,664	+/-12,619	6.7%	+/-0.2
Unemployed:	340,627	+/-10,572	340,627	(X)
With health insurance coverage	276,868	+/-8,529	81.3%	+/-1.1
With private health insurance	157,911	+/-6,684	46.4%	+/-1.3
With public coverage	131,198	+/-5,273	38.5%	+/-1.2
No health insurance coverage	63,759	+/-4,737	18.7%	+/-1.1
Not in labor force:	1,778,015	+/-20,509	1,778,015	(X)
With health insurance coverage	1,637,331	+/-17,982	92.1%	+/-0.4
With private health insurance	1,005,512	+/-12,179	56.6%	+/-0.7

Subject	Pennsylvania			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With public coverage	785,782	+/-16,636	44.2%	+/-0.7
No health insurance coverage	140,684	+/-8,340	7.9%	+/-0.4
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	8.6%	+/-0.2
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	14.6%	+/-0.5
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	14.2%	+/-1.3
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	3.9%	+/-0.2
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	5.6%	+/-0.4
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	3.8%	+/-0.7
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	25.6%	+/-0.9
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	35.8%	+/-1.2
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	41.1%	+/-3.5
All people	(X)	(X)	12.9%	+/-0.2
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	18.5%	+/-0.6
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	18.1%	+/-0.6
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	20.2%	+/-1.0
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	17.3%	+/-0.7
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	11.4%	+/-0.2
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	12.3%	+/-0.2
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	7.8%	+/-0.3
People in families	(X)	(X)	9.9%	+/-0.3
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	24.5%	+/-0.5

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

While the 2016 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal

cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.